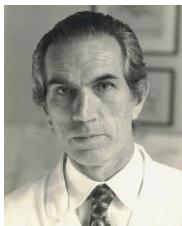




# EPIDEMIOLOGIA DELLE MALATTIE DA PRIONI

MALATTIE DA PRIONI,  
ROMA, 23 NOVEMBRE 2019  
ROMA

Anna Ladogana  
Dipartimento di Neuroscienze, ISS



Giovanni Alemà



Bryan Matthews



Colin Masters



Françoise Cathala



Paul Brown



Eva Mitrova



Bob Will



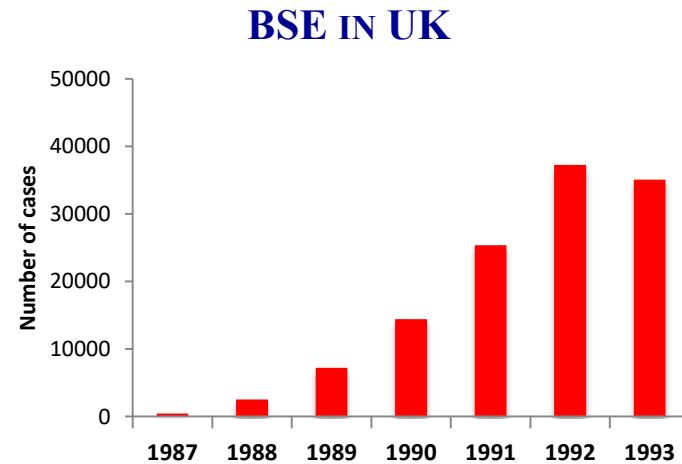
Maurizio Pocchiari



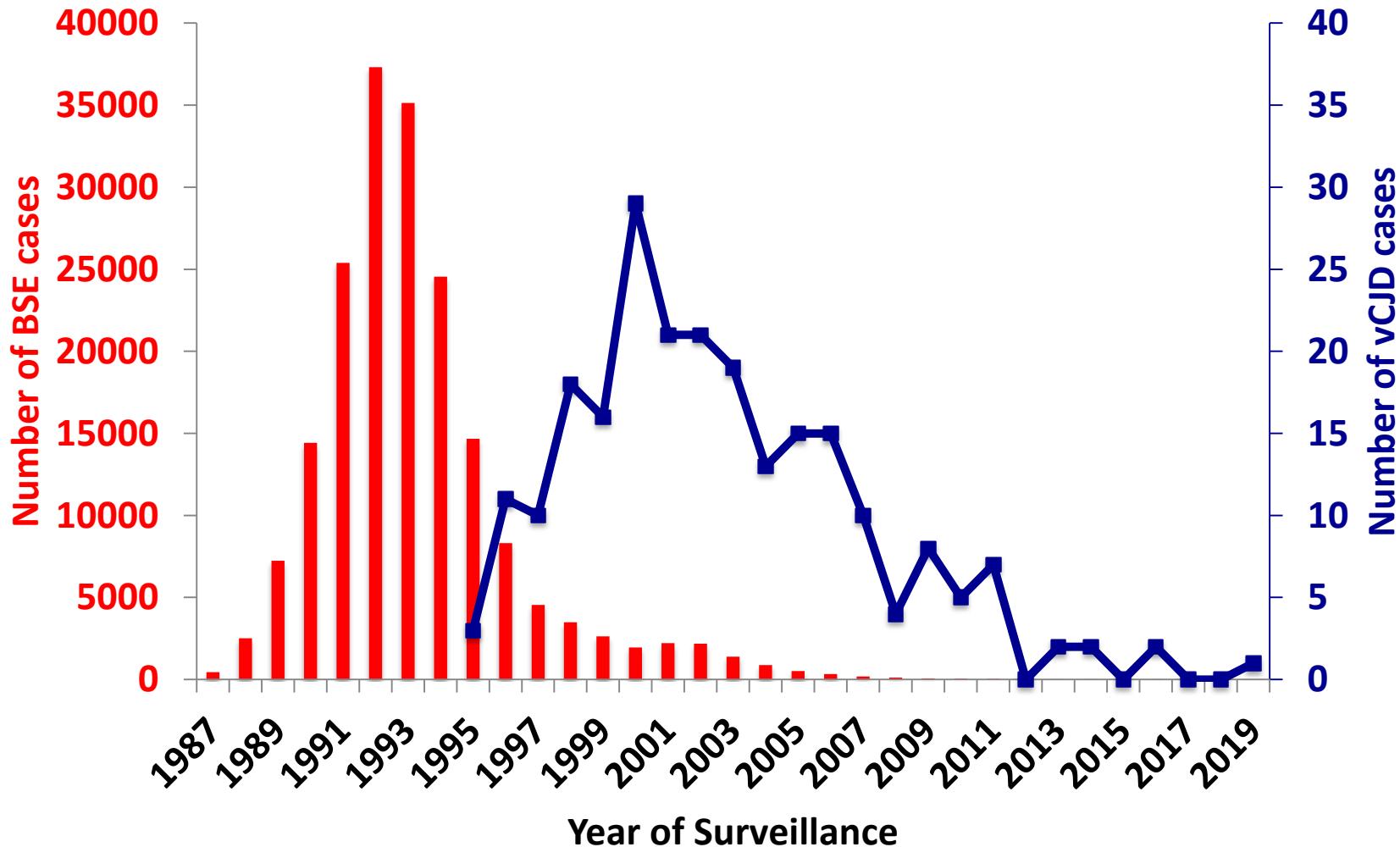
# REGISTRO NAZIONALE DELLA MALATTIA DI CREUTZFELDT-JAKOB E SINDROMI CORRELATE

Istituito nel 1993 presso l'ISS nell'ambito di un programma di cooperazione europeo per la sorveglianza delle encefalopatie spongiformi trasmissibili (EST) o malattie da prioni dell'uomo in seguito all'epidemia di BSE in UK e nel resto d'Europa:

- MCJ SPORADICA
- MCJ IATROGENA
- EST GENETICHE
- MCJ GENETICA
- GSS
- FFI

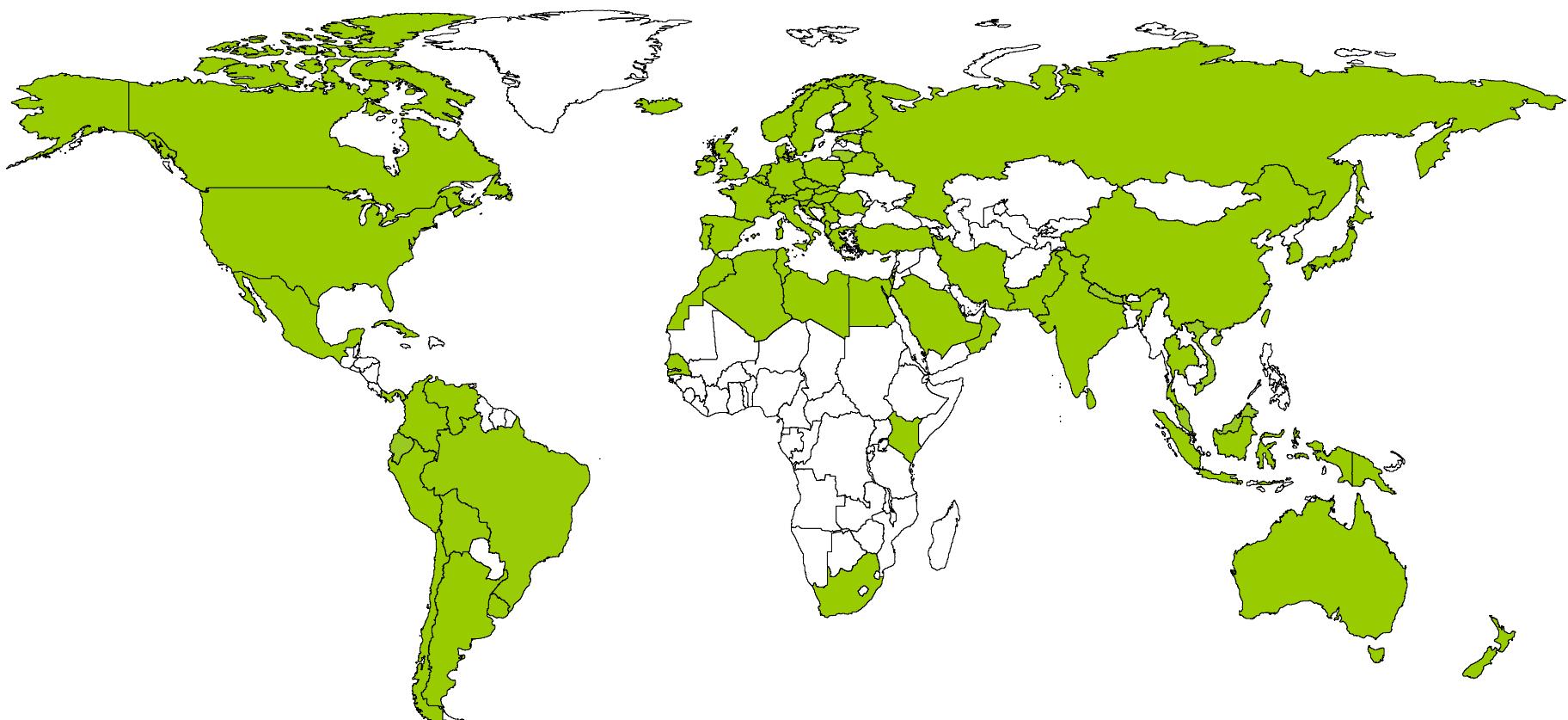


# BSE E LA COMPARSA DELLA MCJ VARIANTE



# DISTRIBUZIONE DELLE MALATTIE DA PRIONI

- Malattie rare (circa 1-2 caso per milione per anno)
- Distribuite in tutto il mondo
- Sebbene siano trasmissibili, la maggior parte dei casi sono sporadici



# **CRITERI DIAGNOSTICI PER LA SORVEGLIANZA DELLE MALATTIE DA PRIONI UMANE**

- Malattia di Creutzfeldt-Jakob sporadica
- Malattia di Creutzfeldt-Jakob iatrogena
- Malattia di Creutzfeldt-Jakob variante
- Malattie da prioni genetiche

# Storia dei criteri diagnostici per MCJ sporadica

2

Clinical, Diagnostic and Instrumental Data	Master et al., 1979		EU, 1993		EU, 1998		EU, 2010	
	Definite	Probable	Definite	Probable	Definite	Probable	Definite	Probable
Neuropathology/immunohistochemistry	+ <sup>□</sup>		+ <sup>□</sup>		+ <sup>□</sup>		+ <sup>□</sup>	
		?		?		?	?	?
Clinical signs*		+ <sup>□</sup>		+ <sup>○□</sup>		+ <sup>□</sup>		+ <sup>□</sup>
	?		?		?		?	?
Generalized triphasic periodic complexes on EEG		+ <sup>□</sup>		+ <sup>□</sup>		+ <sup>□</sup>		+ <sup>□</sup>
	?		?		?		?	?
14-3-3 proteins in the CSF and disease duration < 24 m°						+ <sup>□</sup>		+ <sup>□</sup>
	?	?	?	?	?		?	?
High signal in caudate/putamen on MRI brain scan^								+ <sup>□</sup>
	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?

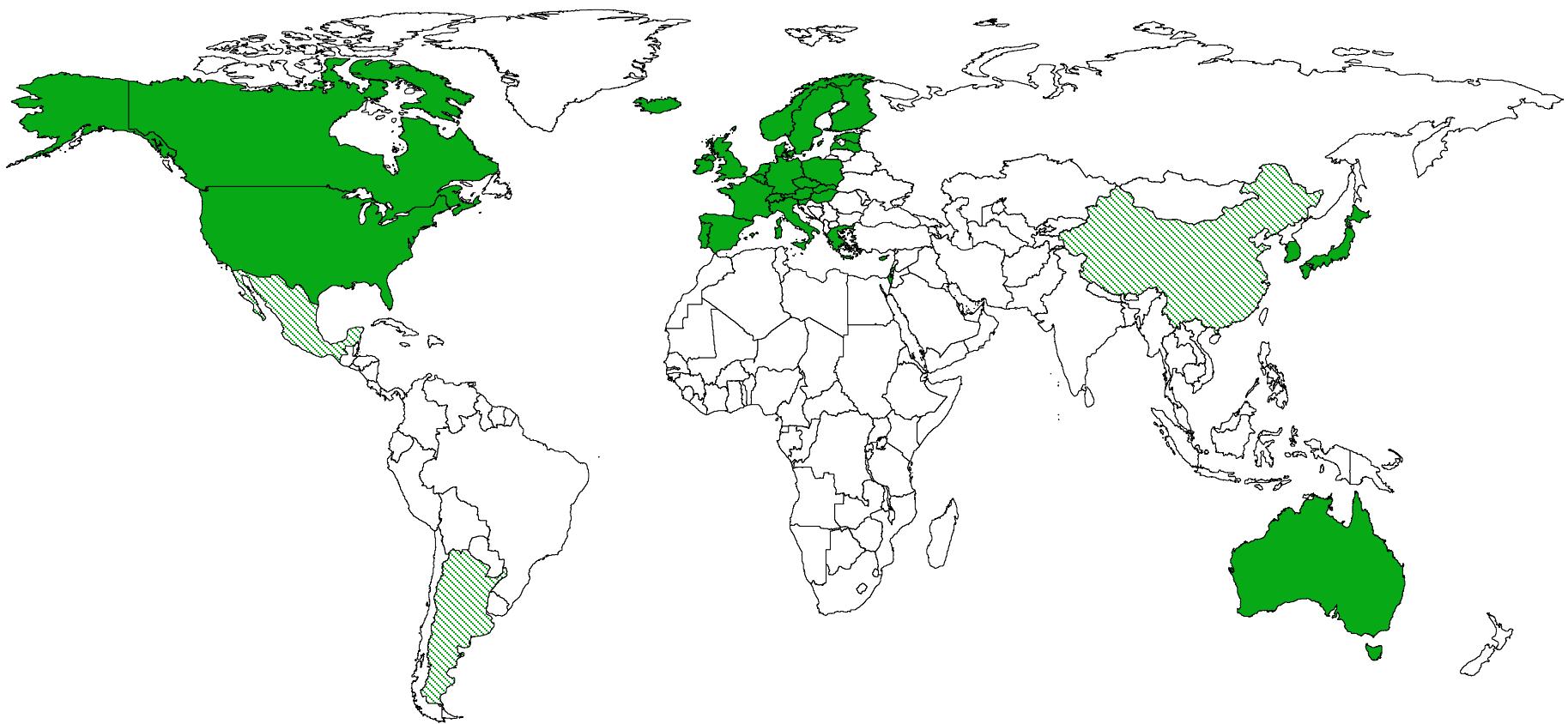
\*Rapid progressive dementia in 11 in Master's) of the following signs: myoclonus, visual or cerebellar problems, pyramidal or extrapyramidal, and kinetic mutism features.

°Visual and kinetic mutism were added in the European criteria

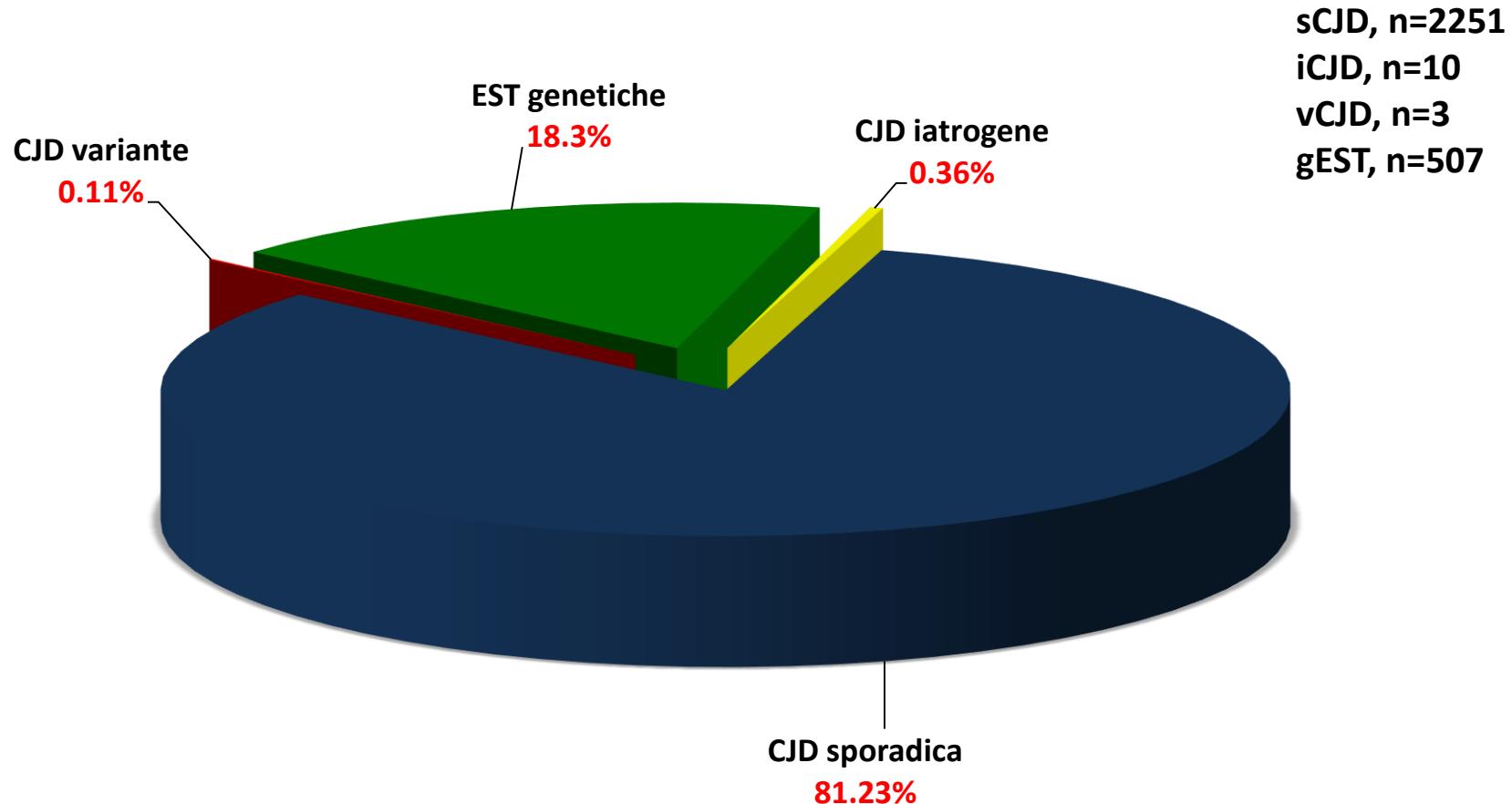
^Added after the study of Zerr et al., 2000

^Added after the study of Zerr et al., 2009

# PAESI CON DATI EPIDEMIOLOGICI (MALATTIE DA PRIONI)

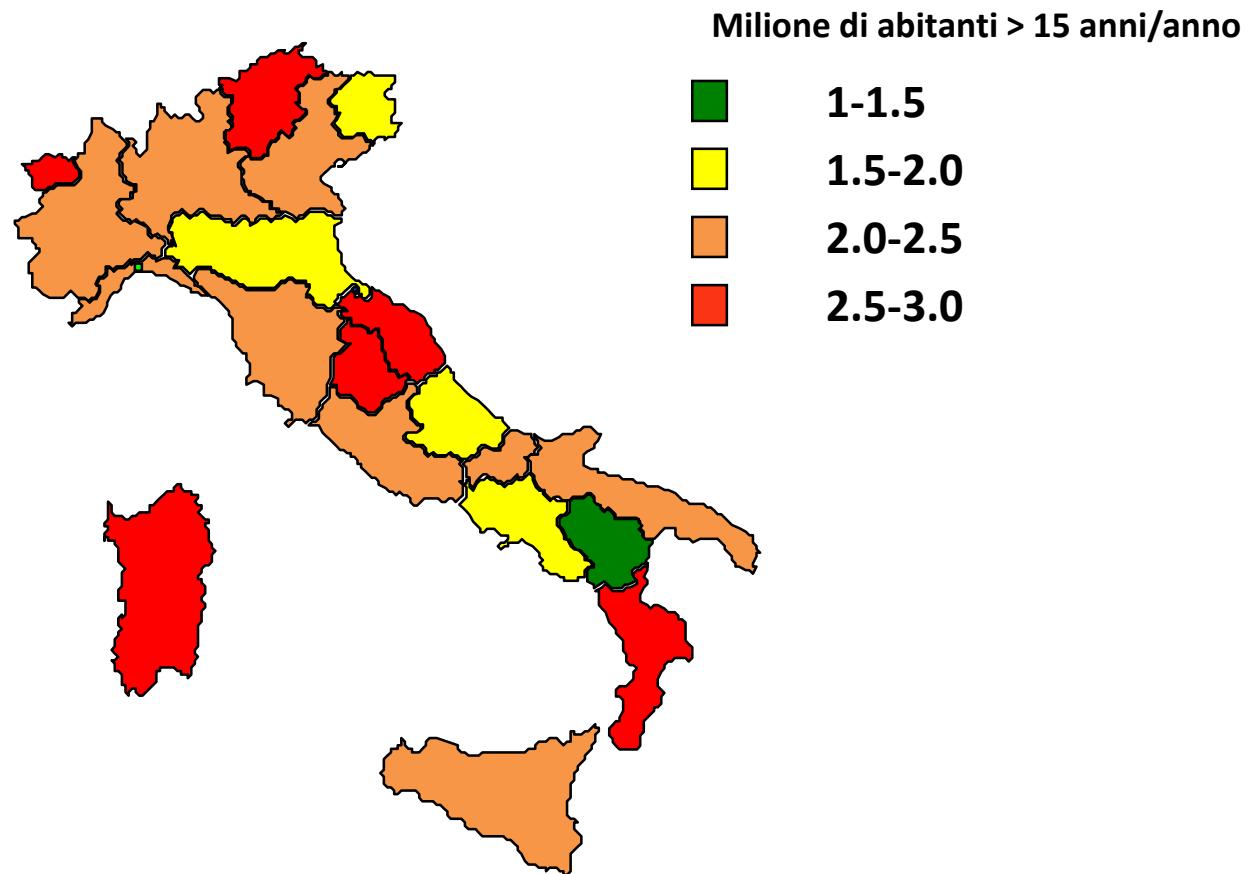


# DISTRIBUZIONE DELLE MALATTIE DA PRIONI IN ITALIA 1993-2018



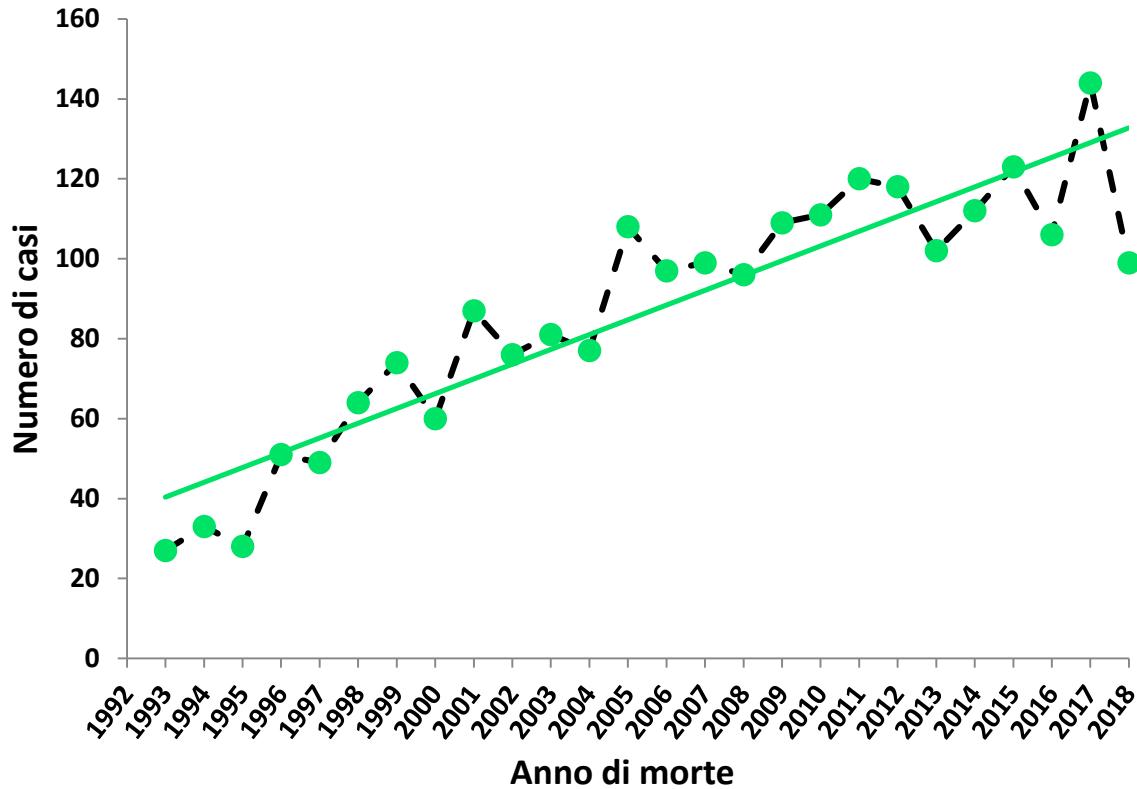
# MALATTIE DA PRIONI

## (TASSI DI MORTALITÀ PER REGIONE, 1993-2018)



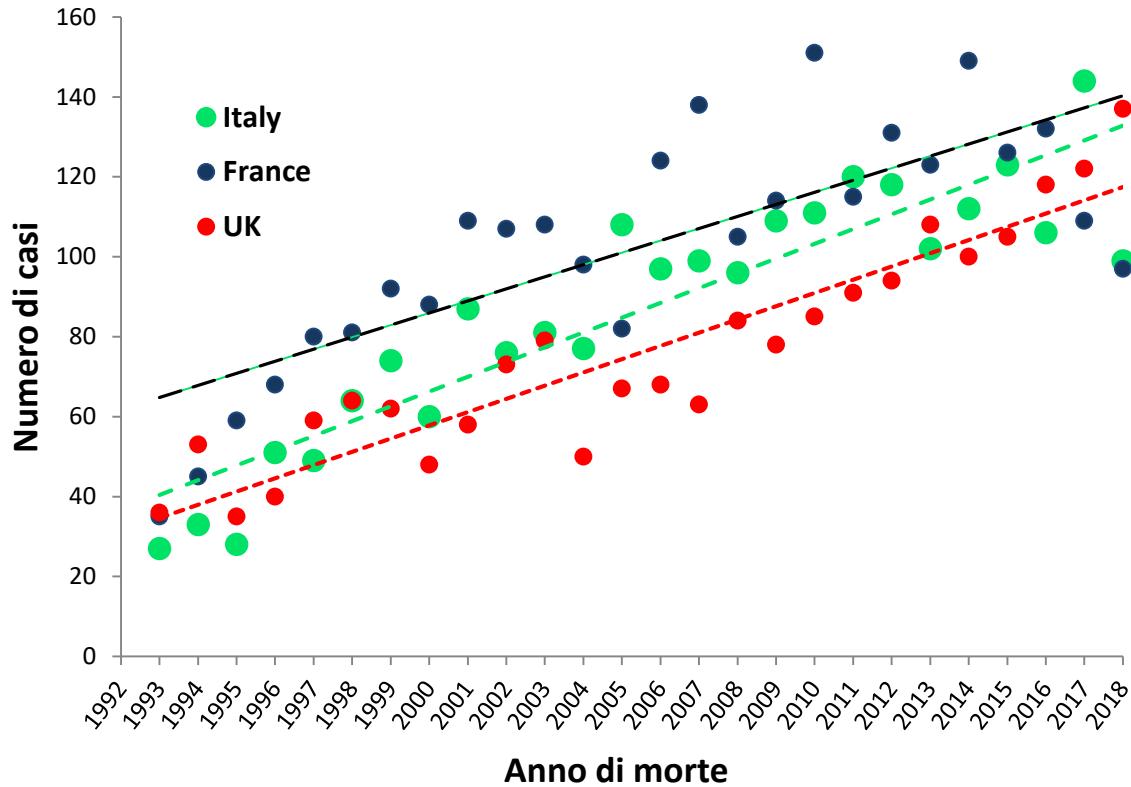
ITALIA: 2.24 per milione di abitanti > 15 anni

## Decessi per MCJ sporadica per anno in Italia\*



\*Update 31 october 2019

# Decessi per MCJ sporadica per anno in Italia, UK, e Francia\*

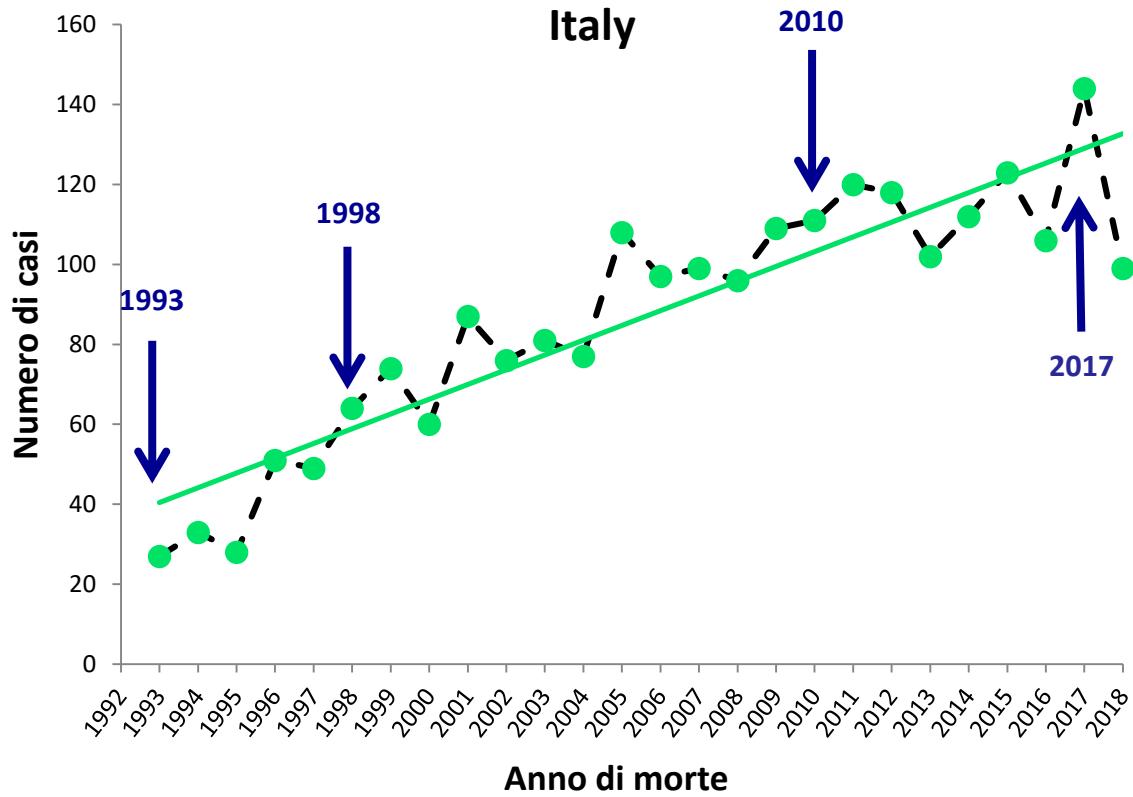


\*Update 31 October 2019

## AUMENTO DEL NUMERO DI CASI DI MCJ SPORADICA

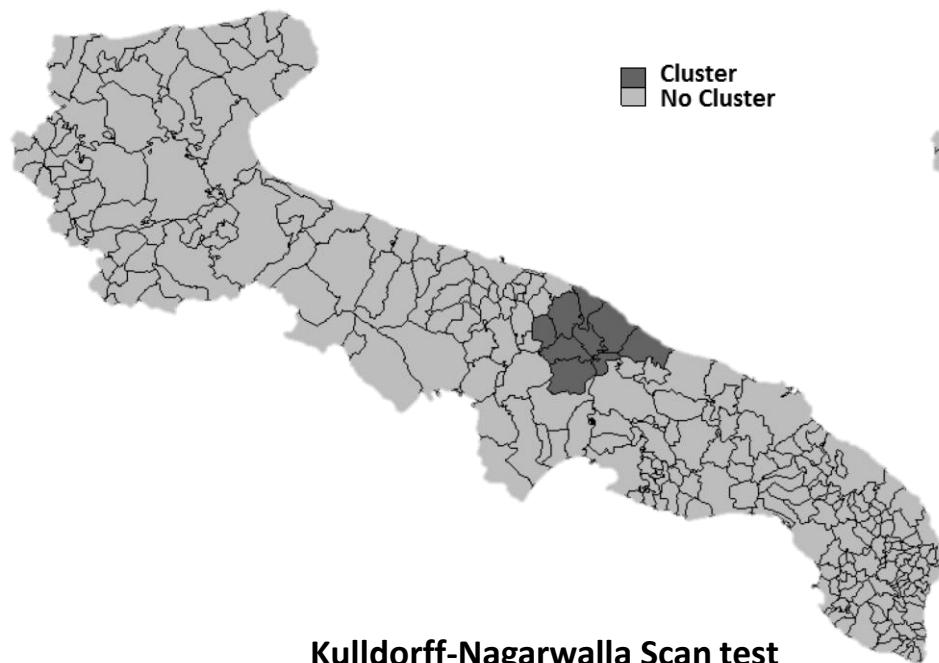
- **Falso aumento (errori di accertamento?)**
  - Segnalazioni
  - Criteri diagnostici
- **Reale aumento (esposizione a fattori di rischio?)**
  - Procedure mediche/chirurgiche
  - Zoonosi

## Decessi per MCJ sporadica per anno in Italia\*

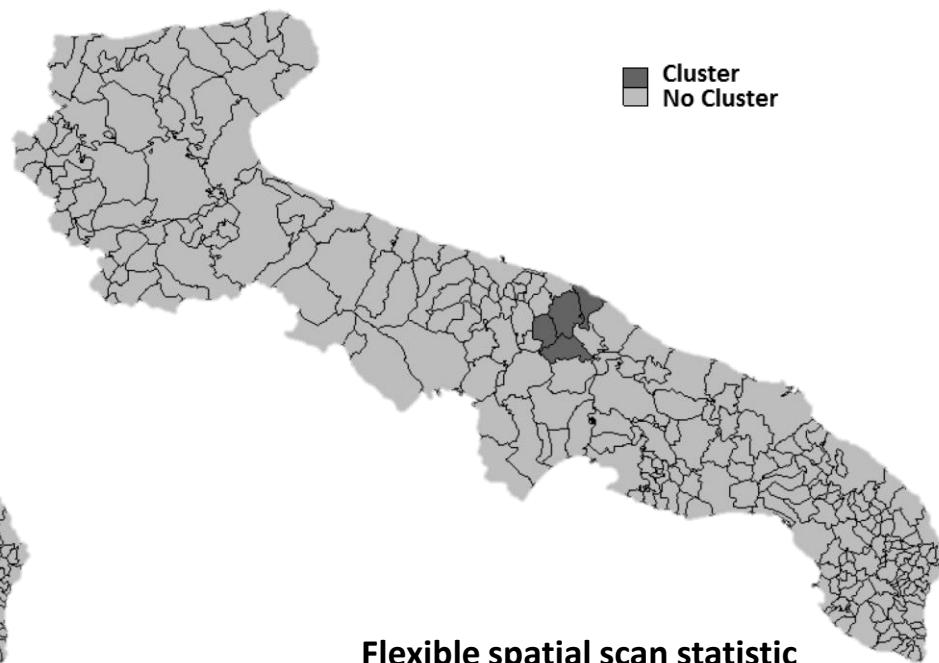


\*Update 31 October 2019

# POSSIBILE CLUSTER DI MCJ SPORADICA IN PUGLIA



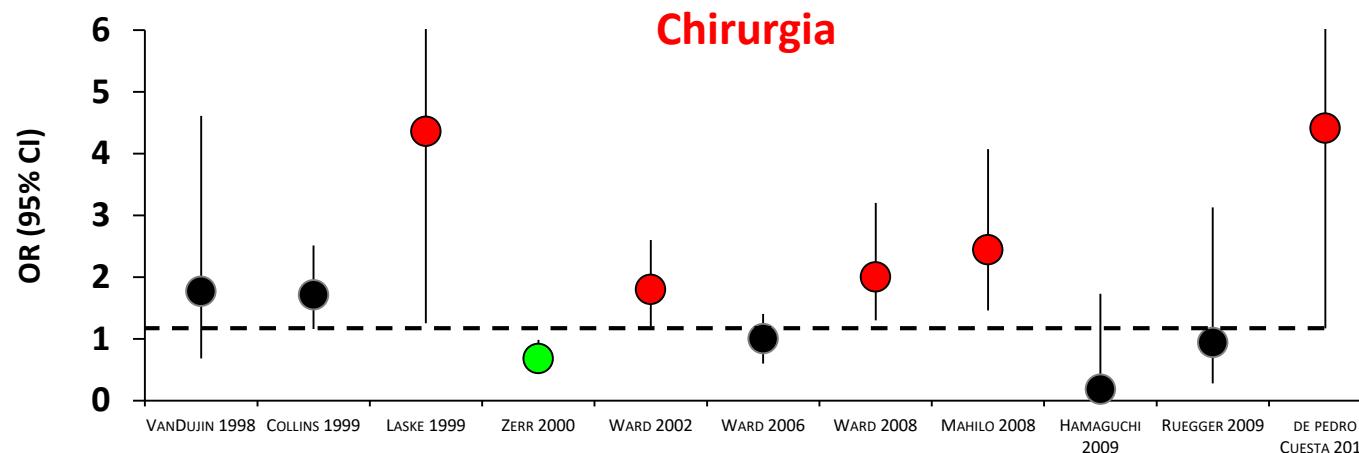
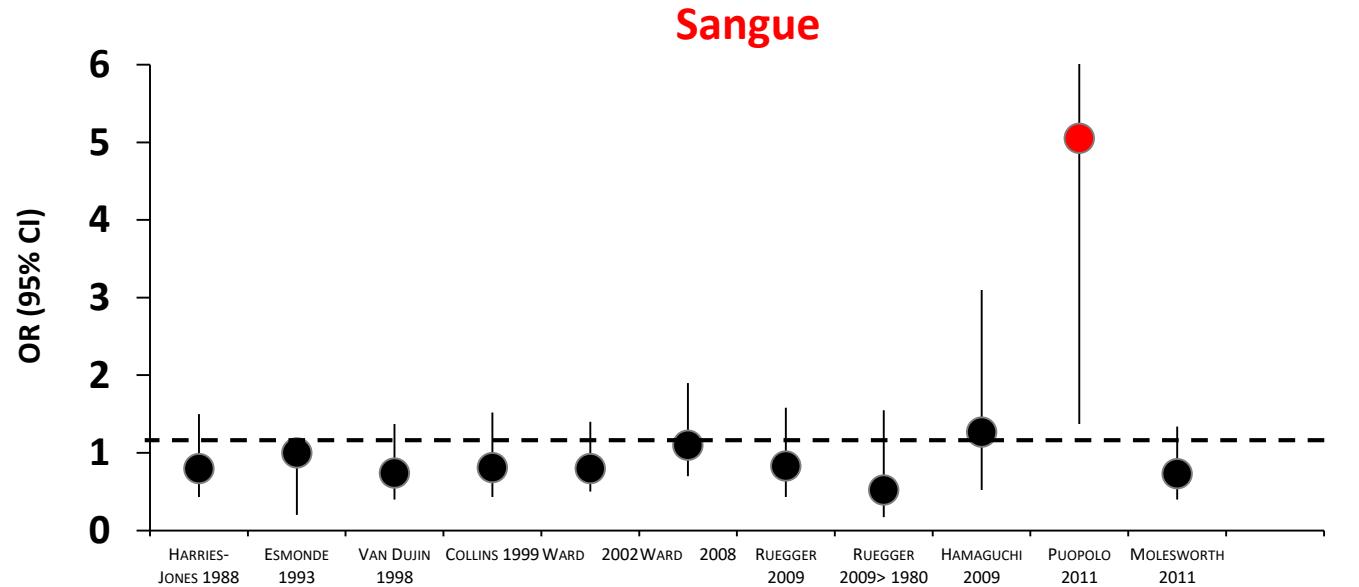
Kulldorff-Nagarwalla Scan test



Flexible spatial scan statistic

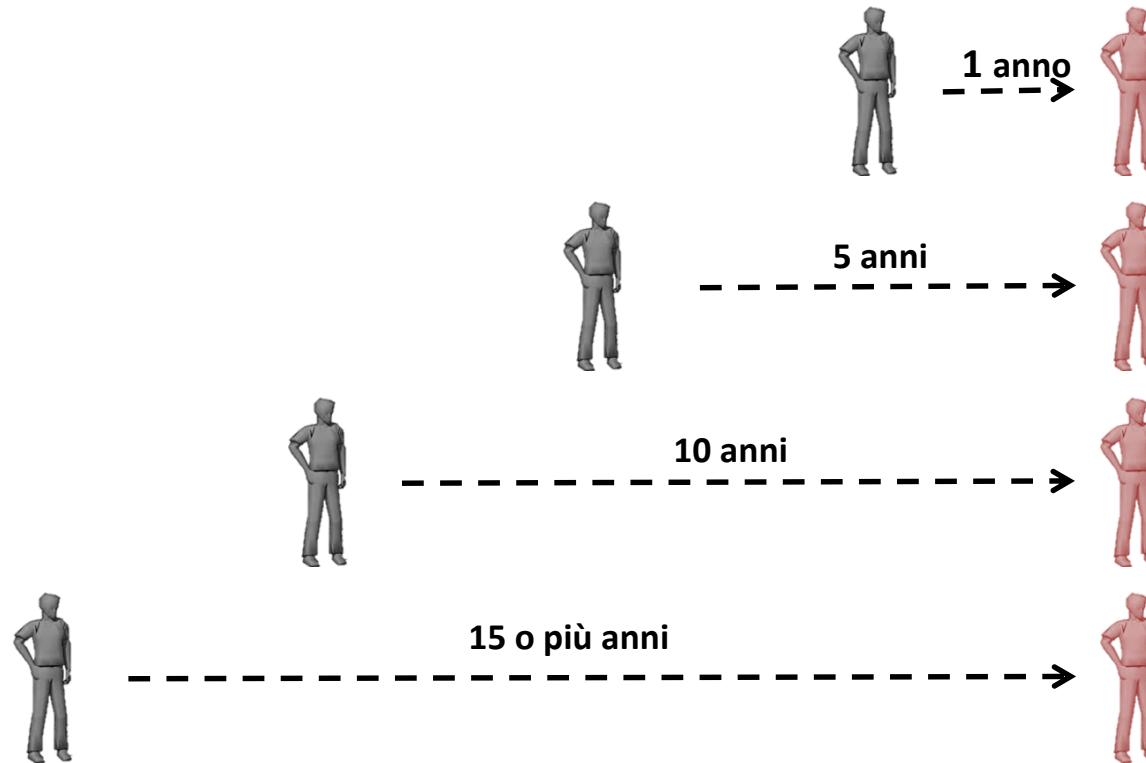
# STUDI CASO-CONTROLLO

## PROCEDURE MEDICHE E RISCHIO DI ACQUISIRE LA MCJ SPORADICA



# DIFFICOLTA' DI CERCARE FATTORI DI RISCHIO NELLA MCJ SPORADICA

## LAG TIME (INTERVALLO DI TEMPO) TRA INFETZIONE E MALATTIA



**Residenza**

**Via di infezione**

**Fonte di infezione (titolo)**

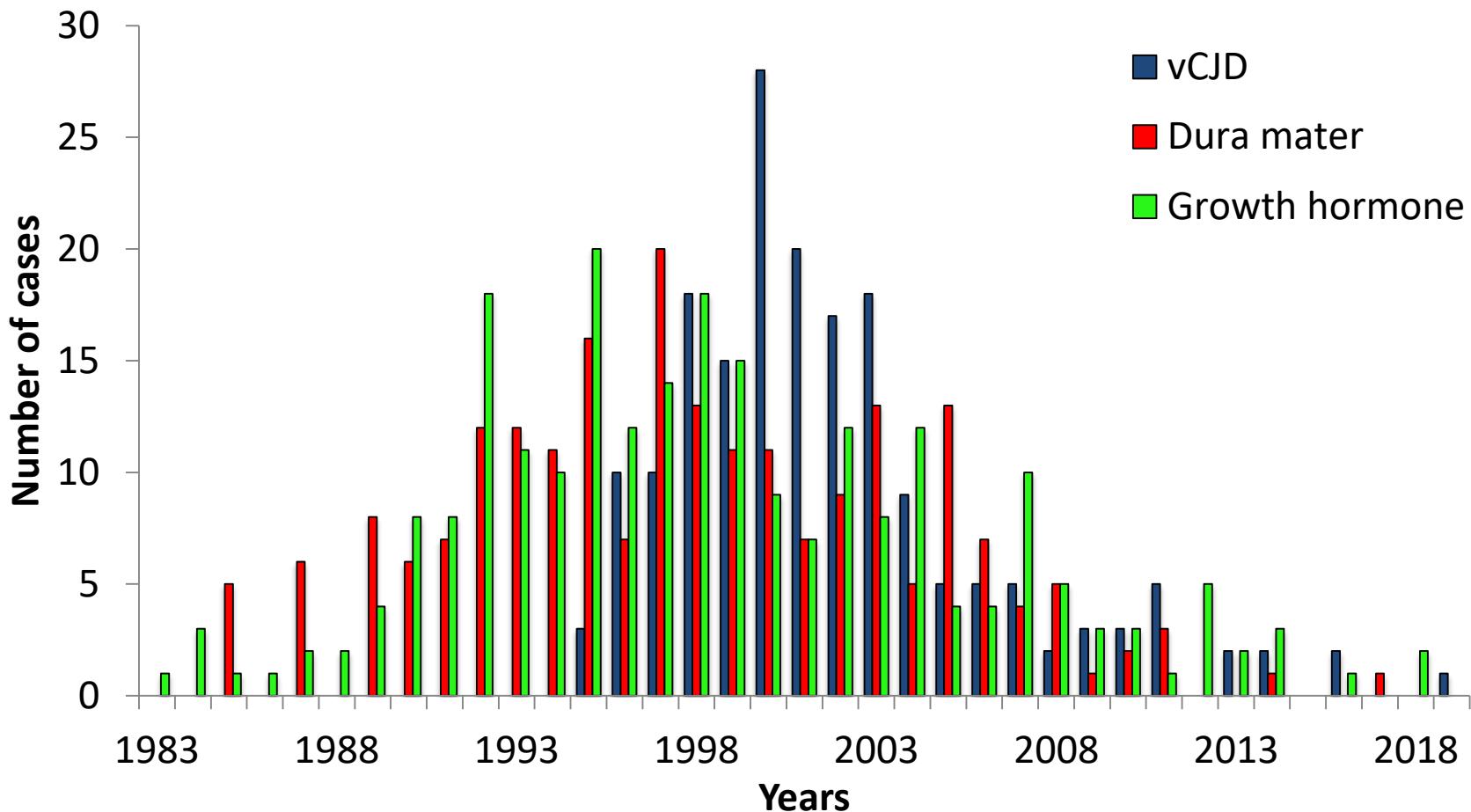
**Ceppi di Prioni**

# MALATTIE DA PRIONI UMANE ACQUISITE

## FATTORI DI RISCHIO NOTI (MCJ IATROGENA E VARIANTE)

Source of infection		Disease in recipients	Mean incubation period (yrs)	n	Year
Prion strain	Incident				
Sporadic or genetic CJD	Neurosurgical instruments	Iatrogenic CJD	1.4	4	1950s
	Corneal transplant		1.5, 2.7	2	1974
	Stereotactic EEG needles		1.3, 1.7	2	1977
	Growth hormone		17	226	1985
	Dura mater graft		12	228	1987
	Gonadotropin		13.5	4	1990
BSE (cattle)	BSE-contaminated food	Variant CJD	≈ 10	227	1996
Variant CJD	Transfusion		7.5	3 (4)	2004
Variant CJD (?)	Laboratory workers		≈ 10	2	2016
Sporadic or variant CJD	Therapy with plasma-derived products	Sporadic or variant CJD	(12-14)	(1v) +2s (?)	2010

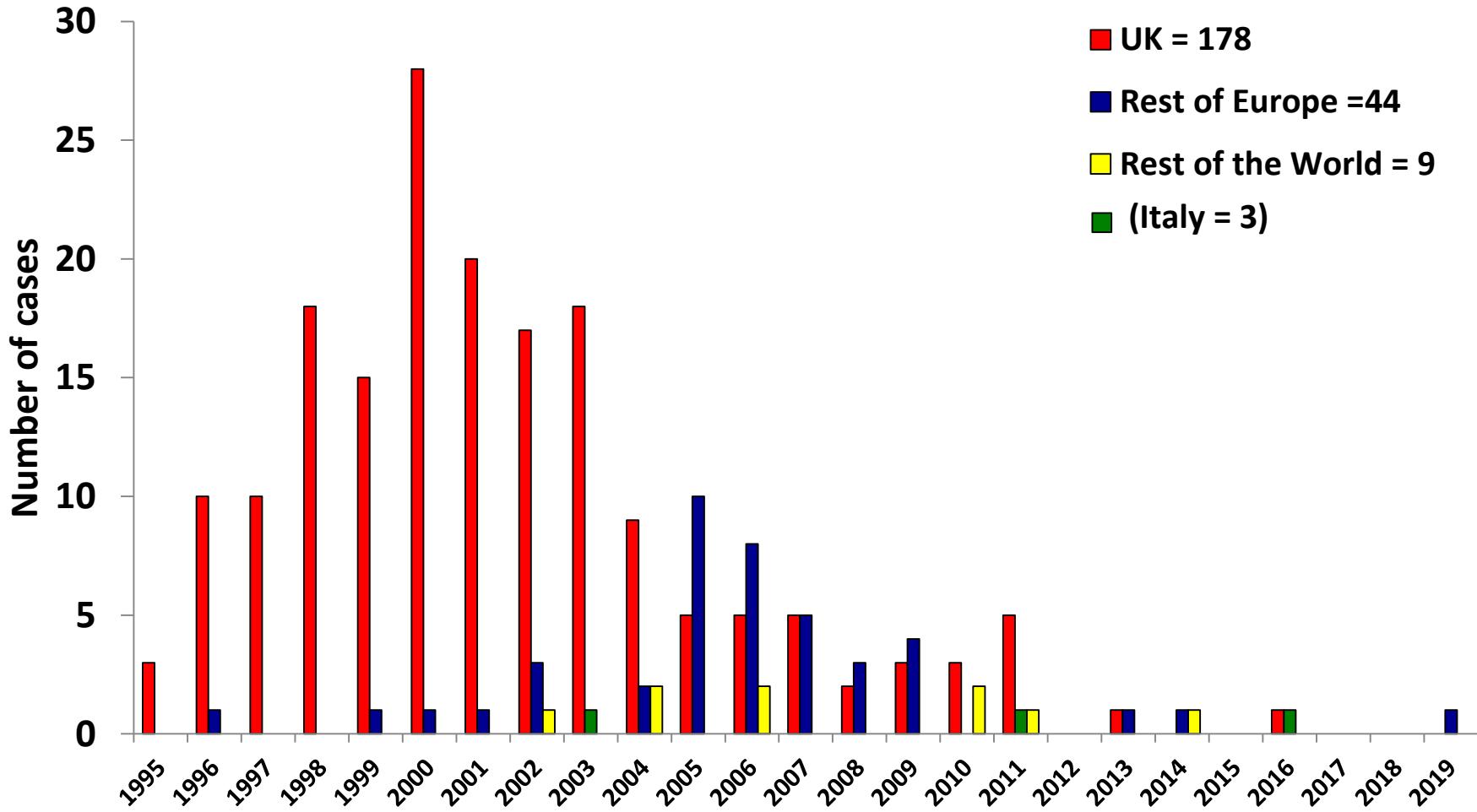
# ACQUIRED PRION DISEASES



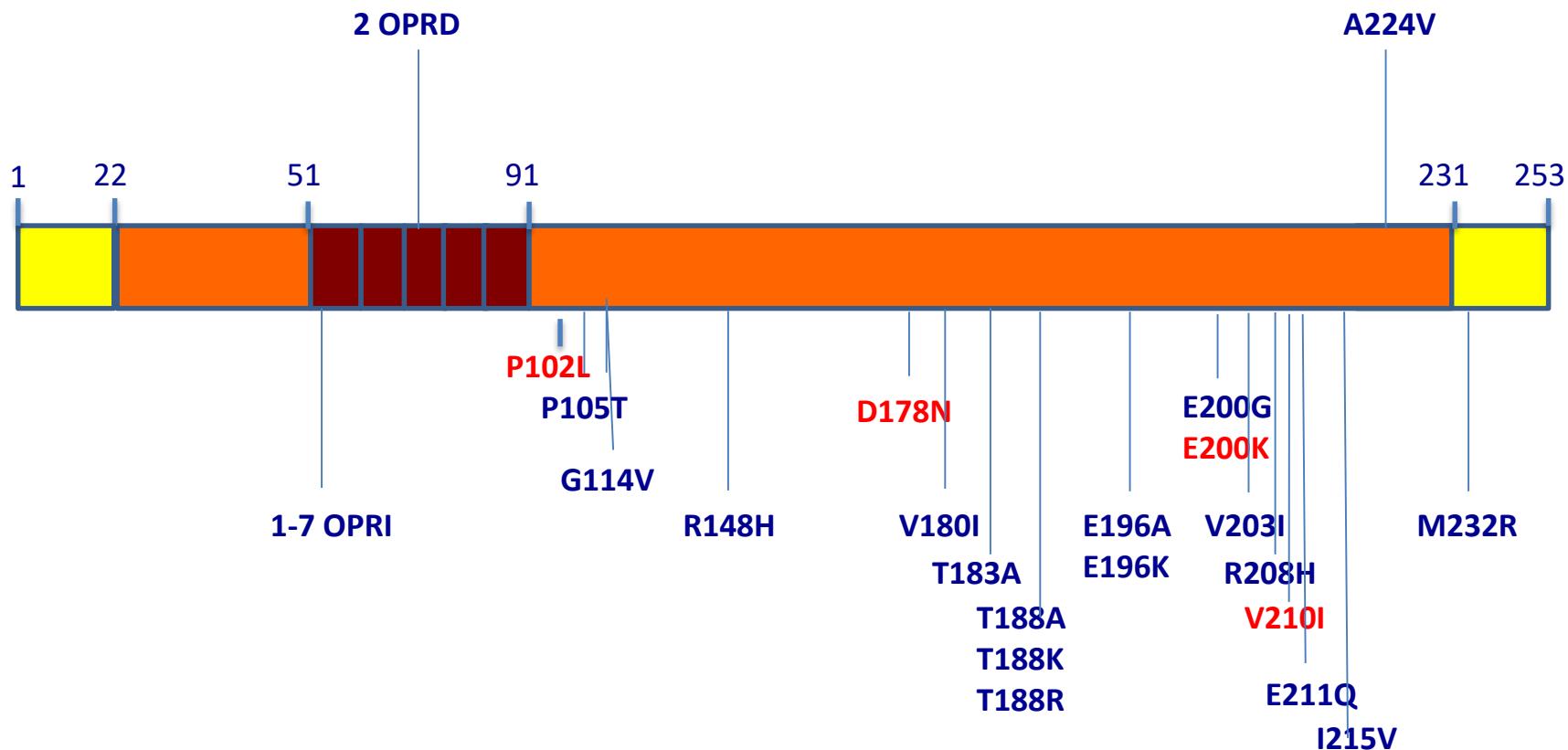
# VARIANT CREUTZFELDT-JAKOB DISEASE (n=232)

## - Distribution by year and geographic areas -

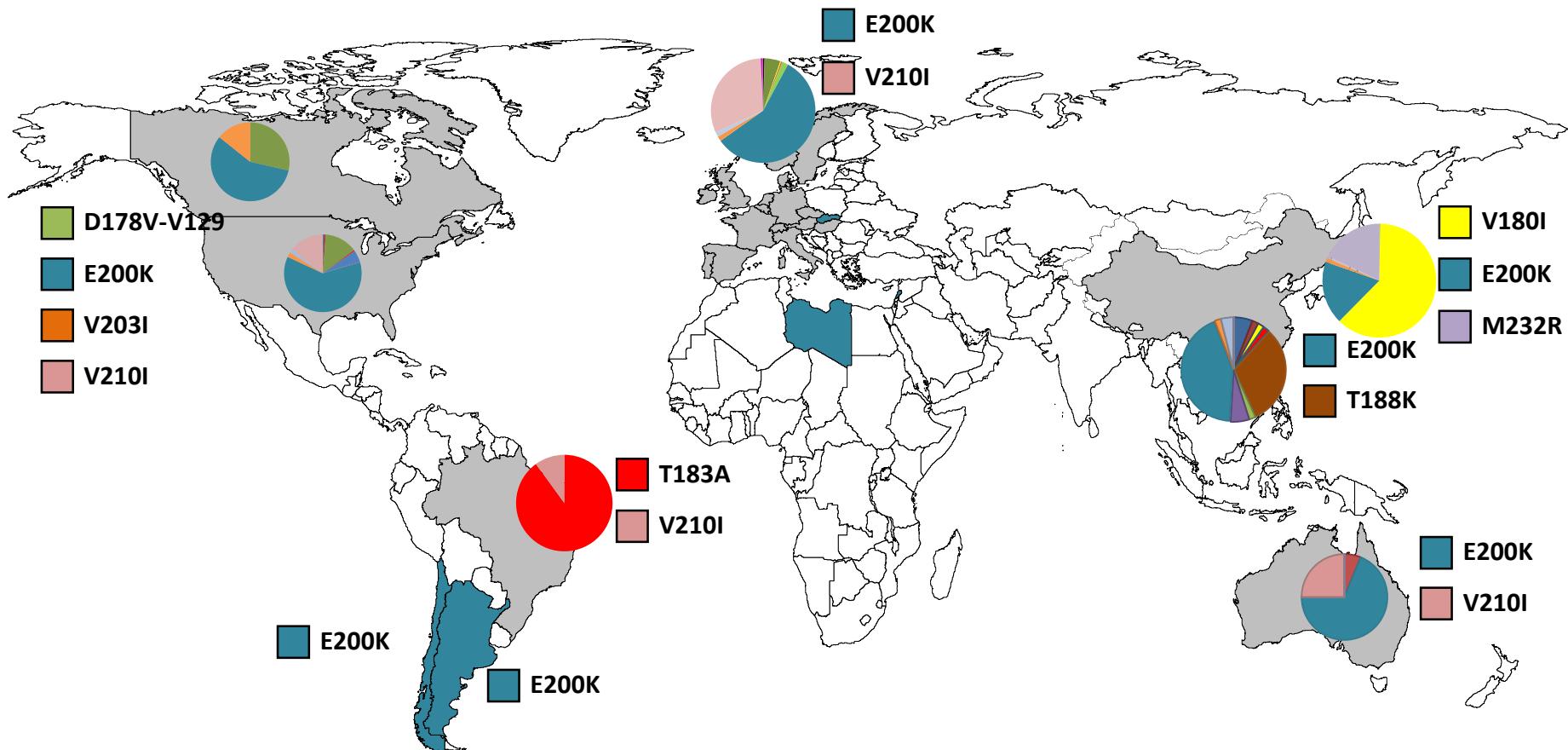
All Met/Met at codon 129, but 1 Met/Val



# MUTAZIONI PATOGENE DEL GENE *PRNP*

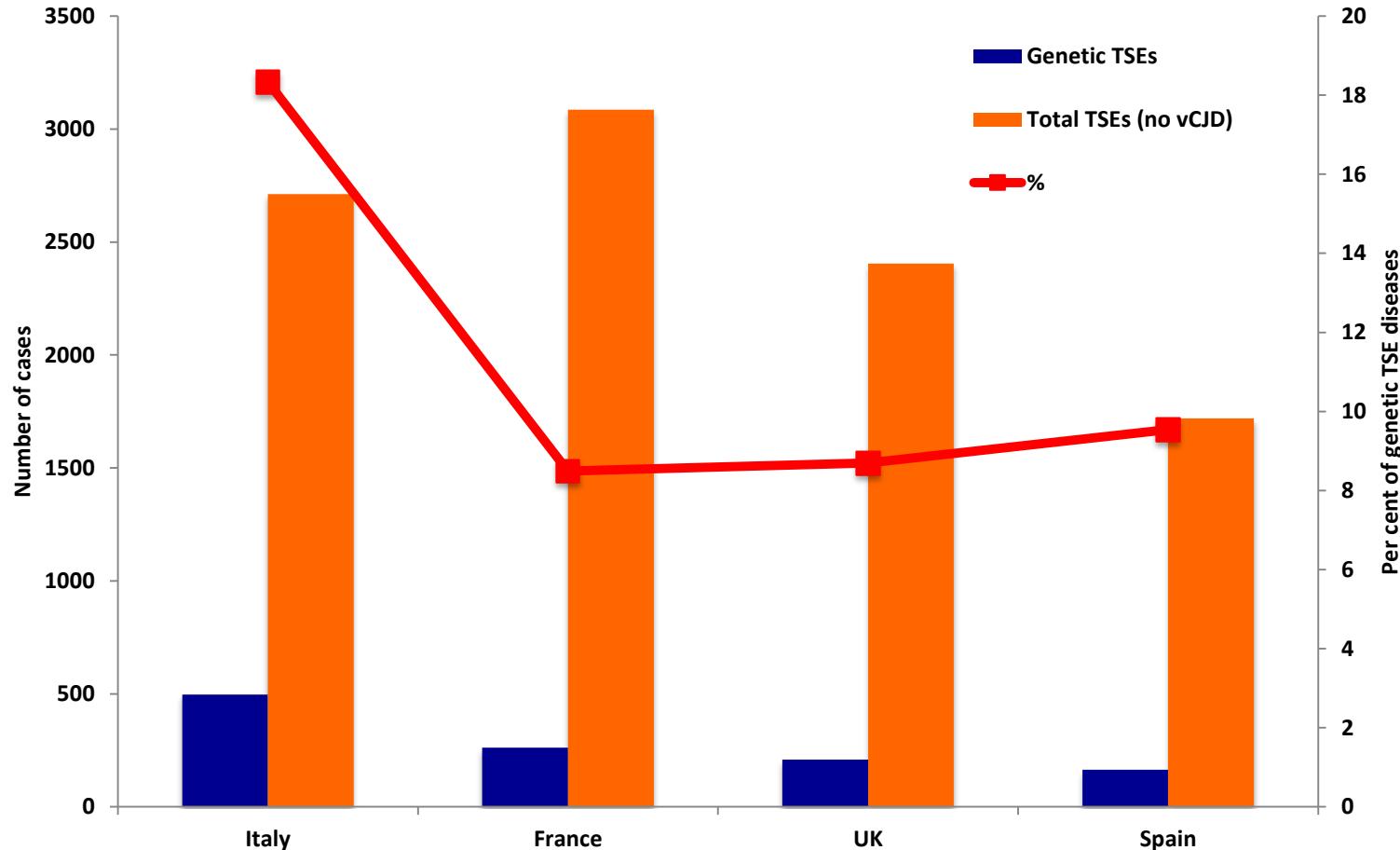


# DISTRIBUZIONE DELLA MCJ GENETICA



Da Ladogana and Kovacs, 2018

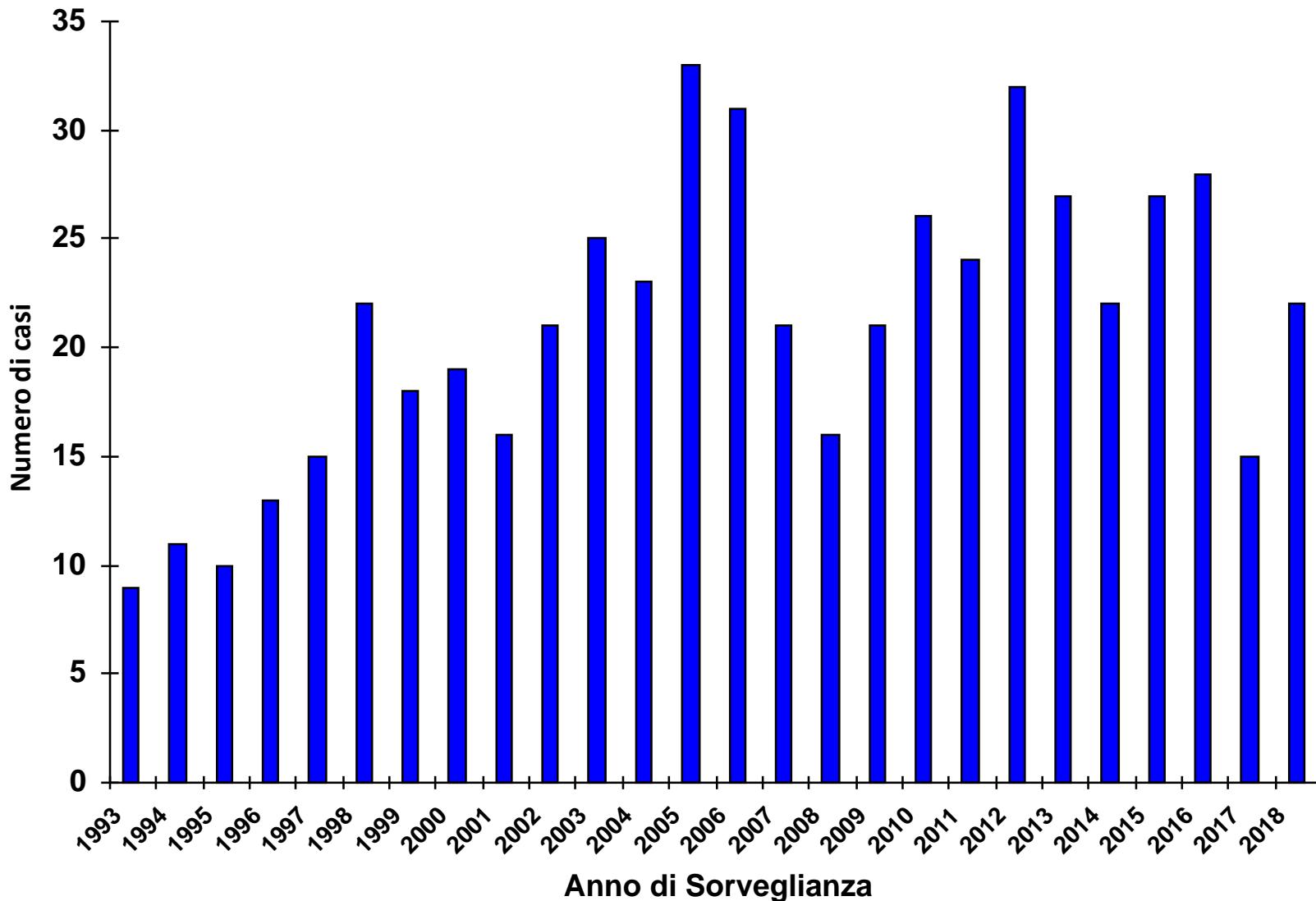
# MALATTIE DA PRIONI GENETICHE



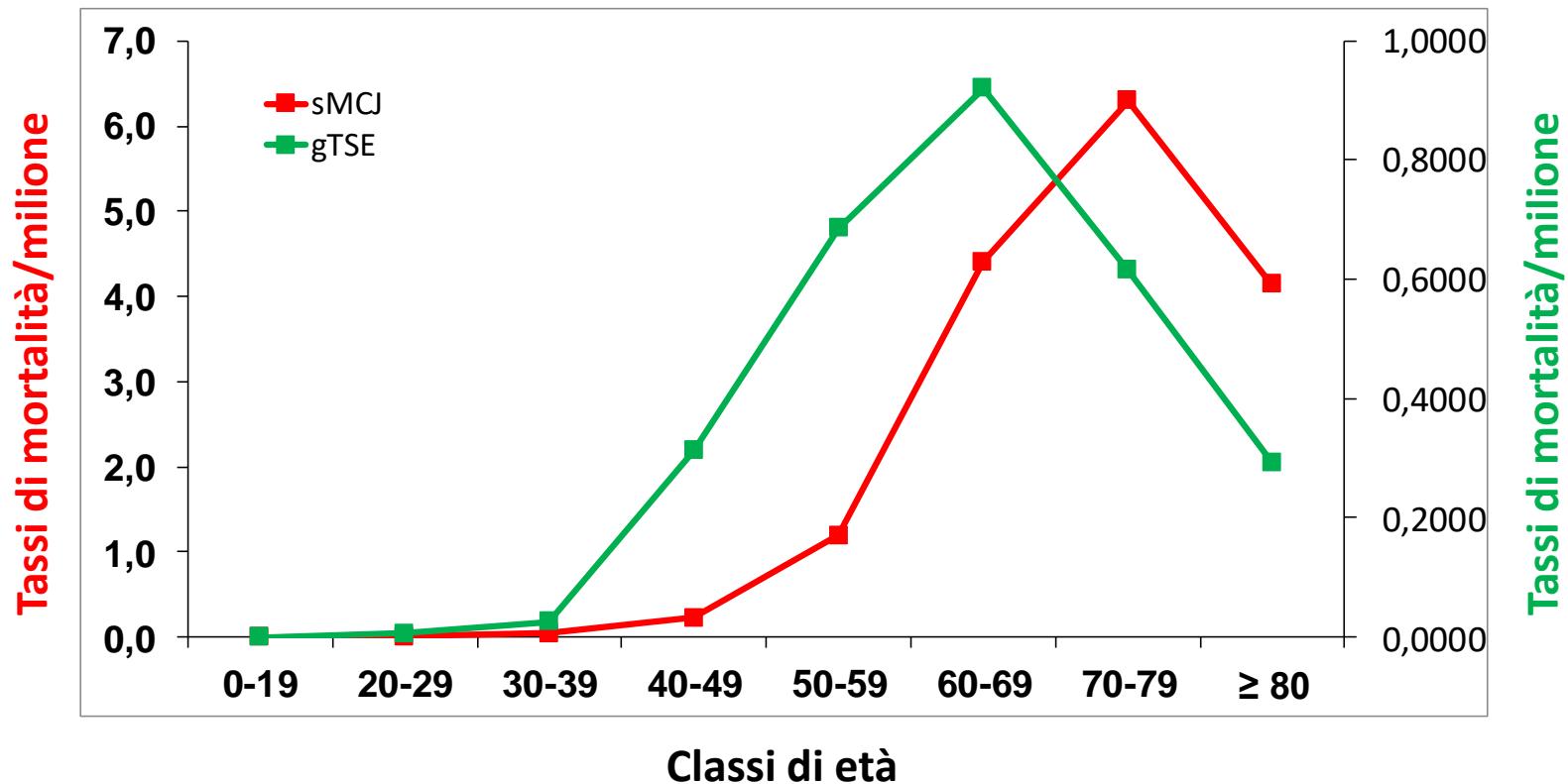
# Mutazioni *PRNP* identificate in Italia

Mutationi	Codone	Fenotipo
Glu-->Lys	200	MCJ
Glu-->Lys	196	
Val-->Ile	203	
Arg-->His	208	
Val-->Ile	210	
Glu-->Gln	211	
Asp-->Asn	178/val	
Val-->Ile	180/val	
Asp-->Asn	178/met	FFI
Pro-->Leu	102/met	GSS
Inserzioni (1,4,7,8)	Regione octapeptidi	MCJ/GSS
Y-->X	162	PrP amiloidosi sistemiche
Y-->X	163	
Y-->X	169	

# TSE genetiche in Italia (1993-2018)

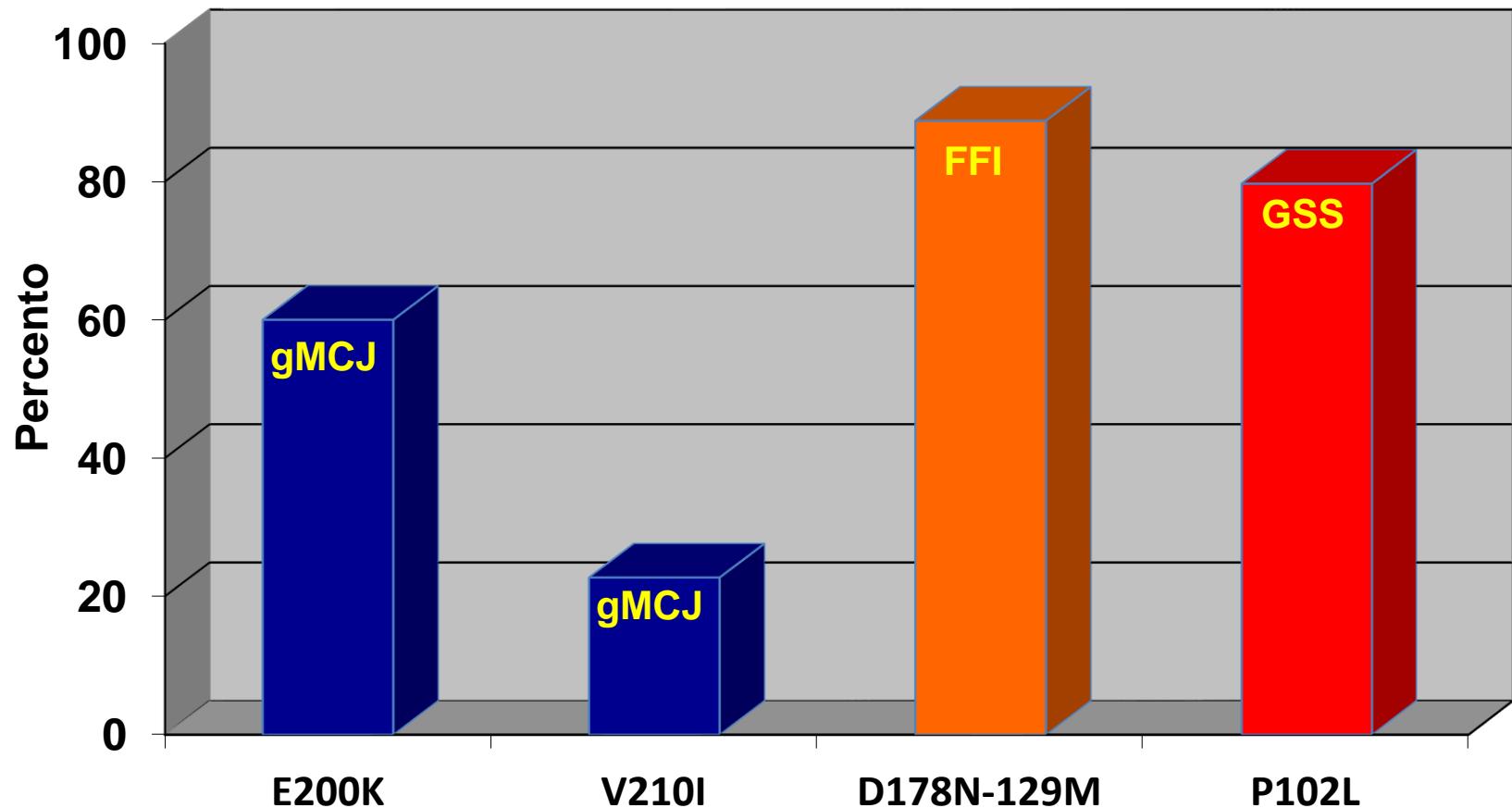


# Tassi di mortalità specifici per classi di età (Italia, 1993-2018)



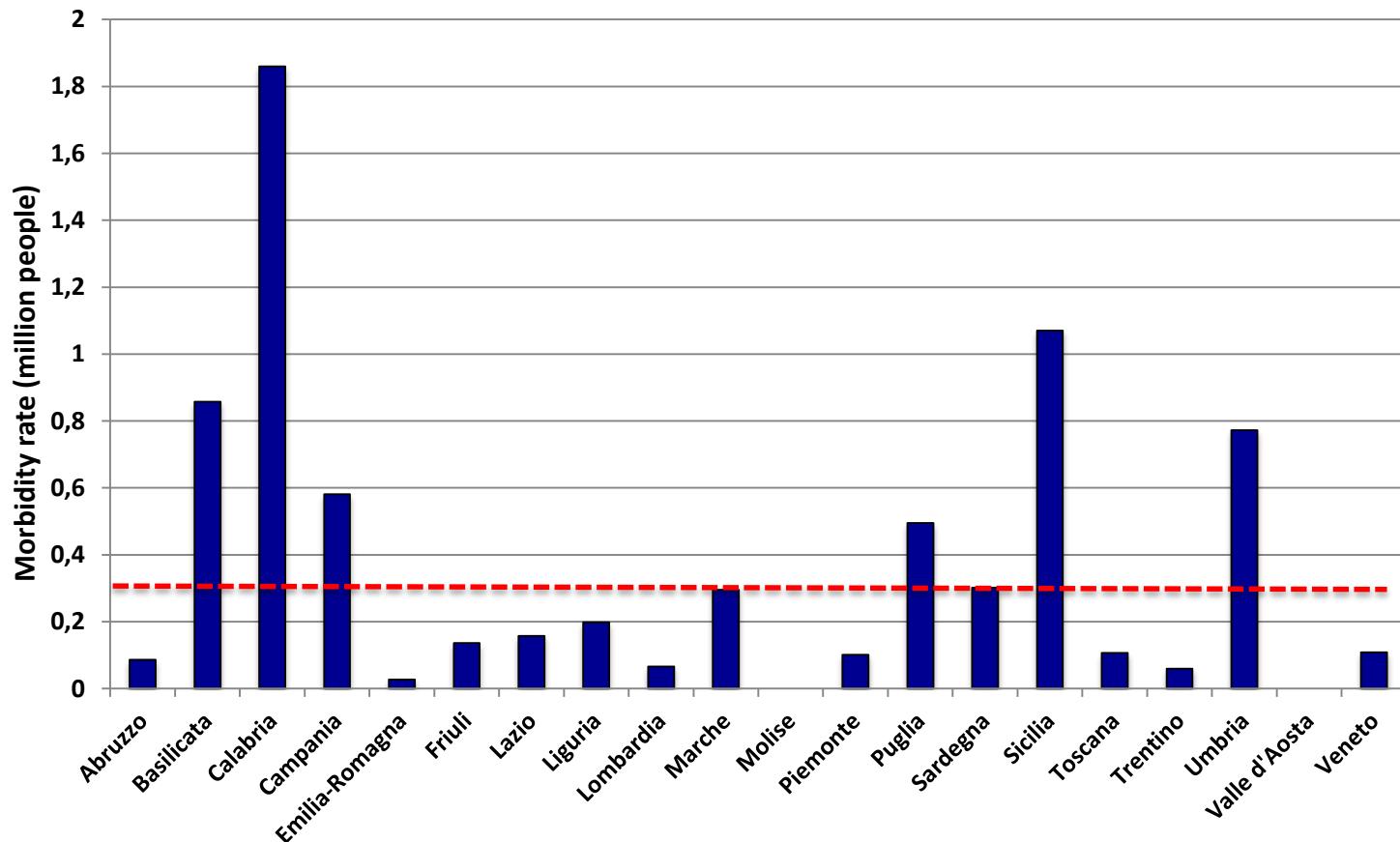
\*Update al 31-10-2019

# STORIA FAMILIARE NELLE MALATTIE DA PRIONI GENETICHE



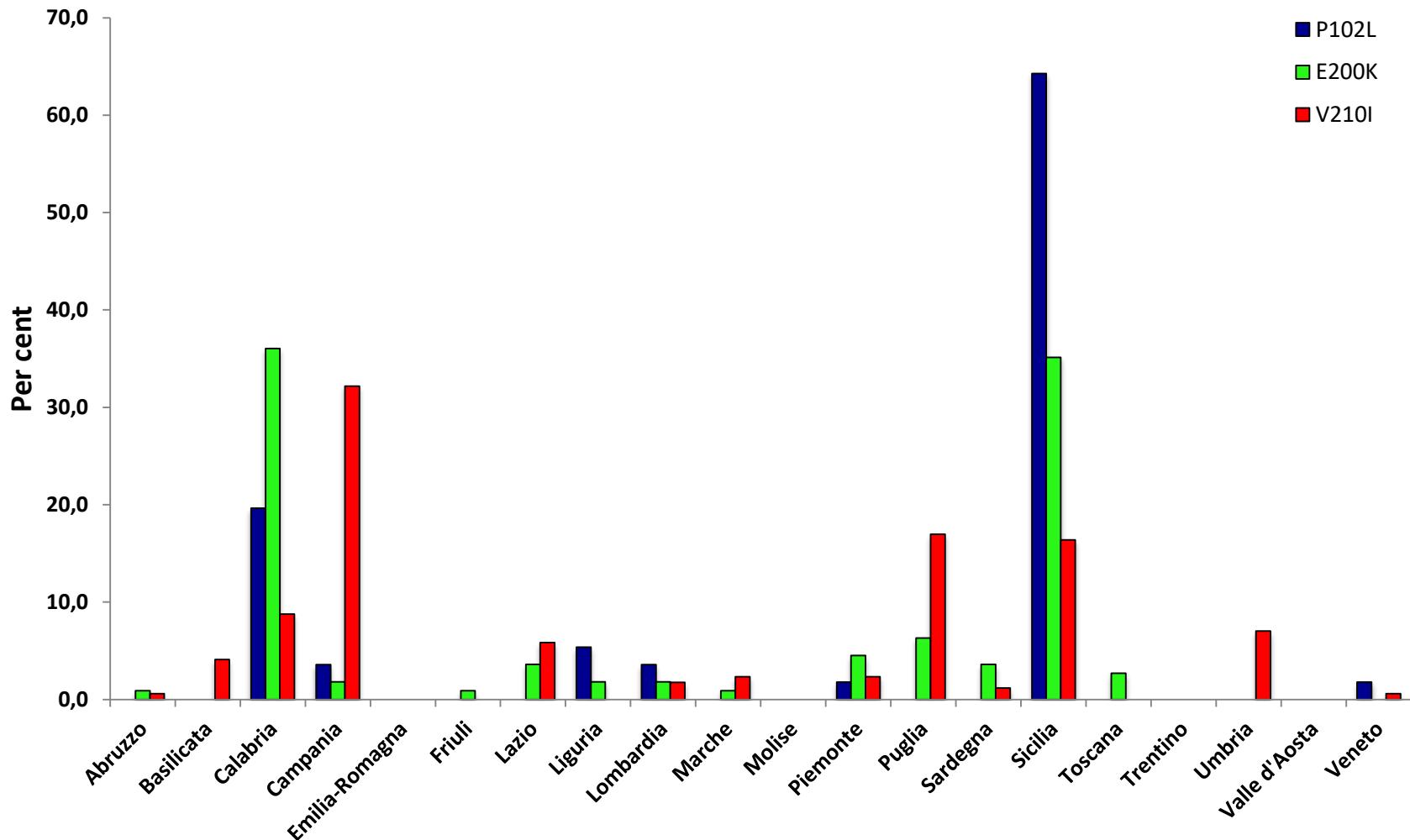
# Malattie da Prioni genetiche

## (Tassi di Incidenza per Regione)

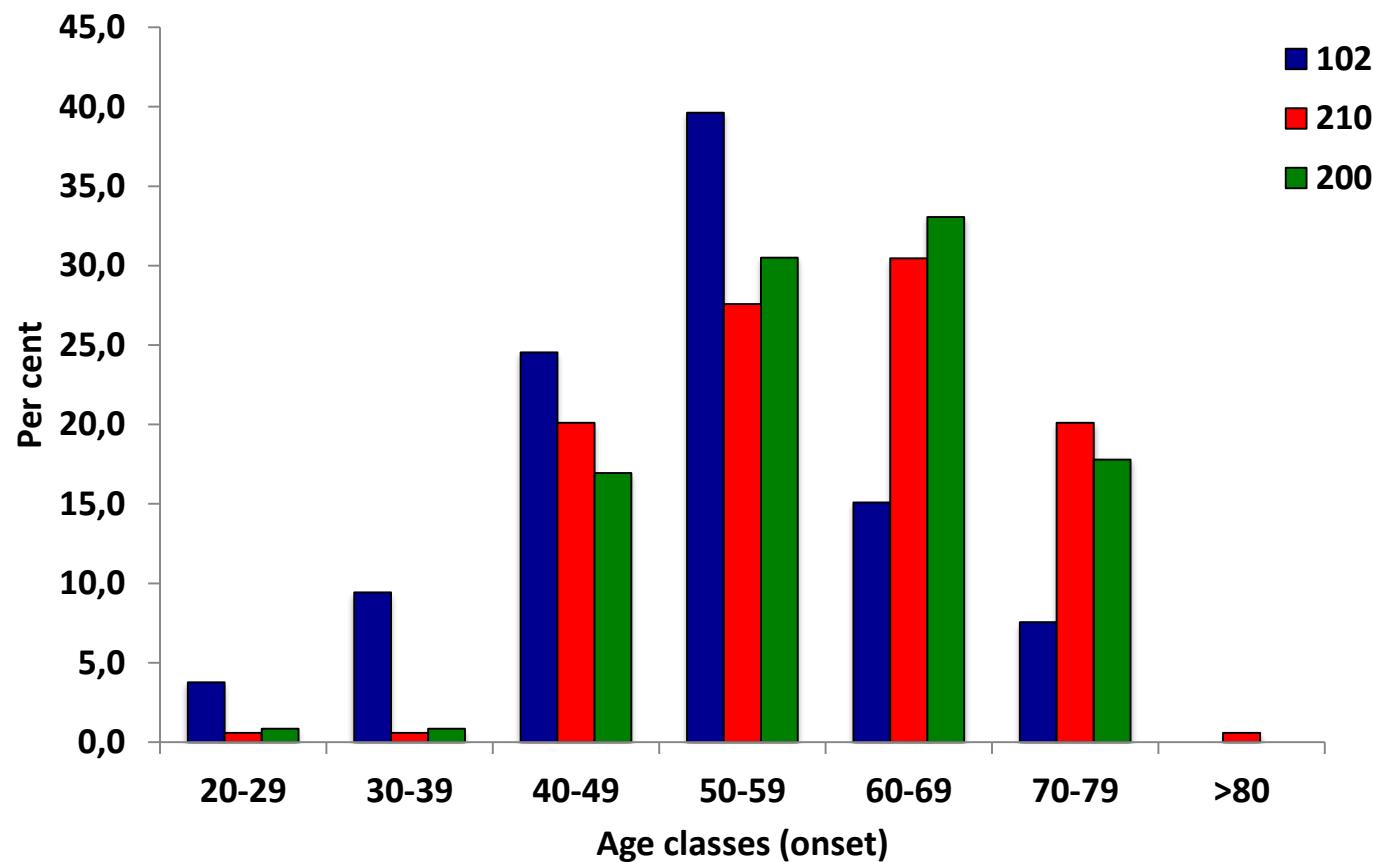


# Malattie da Prioni genetiche

## (Distribuzione Regionale delle mutazioni)



# Età all'esordio nelle malattie da prioni genetiche



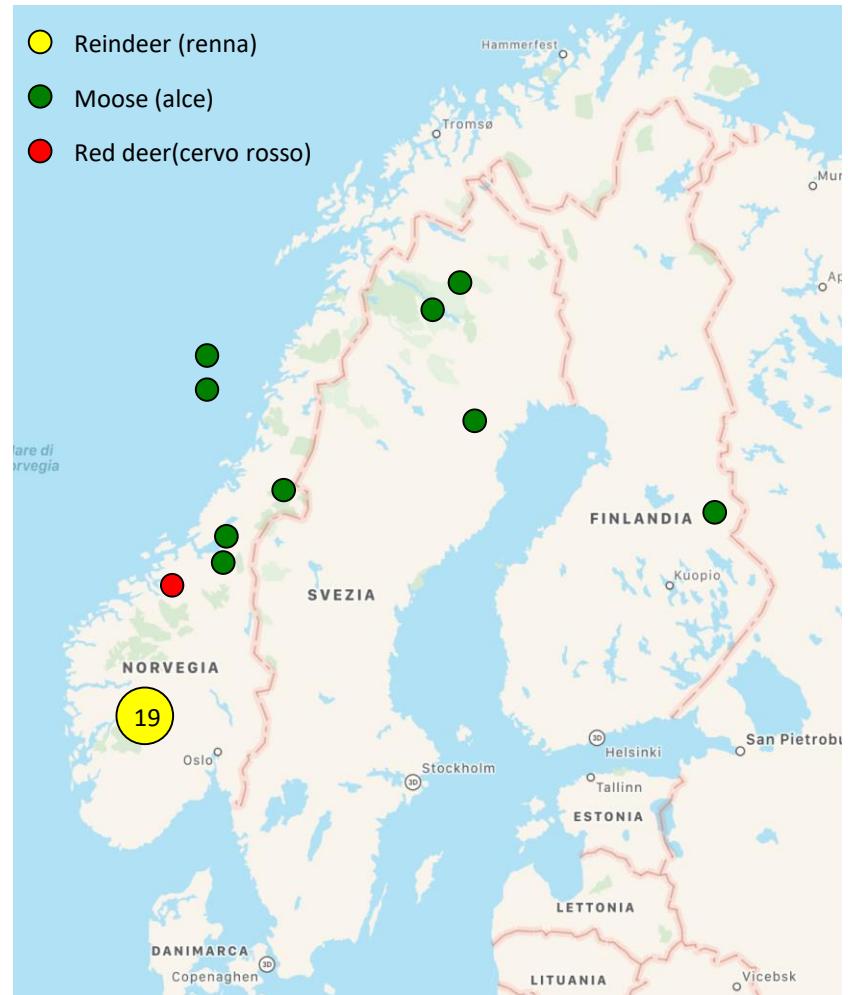
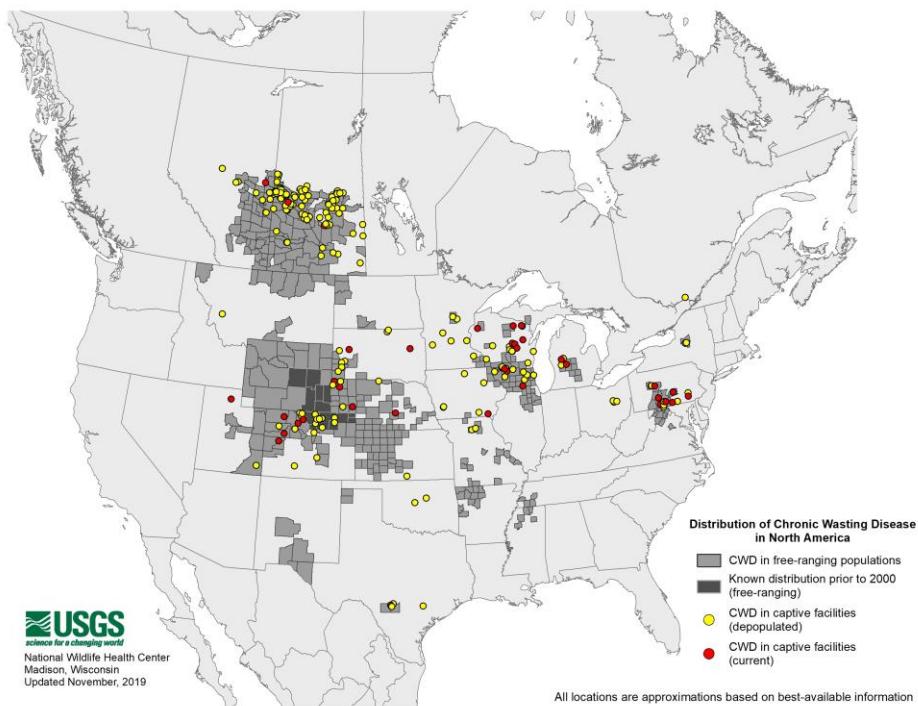
## **Genetic TSE and counselling: report of 12 years experience**

<b>Mutation</b>	<b>gTSE cases</b>	<b>First-degree relatives</b>		
		<b>Identified</b>	<b>Counselling</b>	<b>Predictive tests performed</b>
<b>V210I</b>	10	19	14	11
<b>E200K</b>	2	13	8	7
<b>P102L</b>	3	8	8	4
<b>V180I</b>	1	2	3	3
<b>Insert 96 bp</b>	1	2	1	1

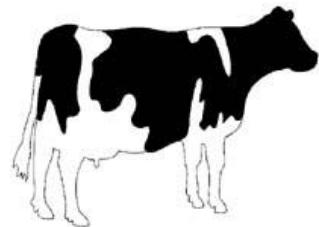
## PROSSIME SFIDE

- Nuove malattie da prioni animali in Europa
- Influenza di altri geni
- Prevenzione

# CHRONIC WASTING DISEASE



# ZOONOSI DA PRIONI CERTE E TEORICHE



BSE



MCJ Variante



CWD

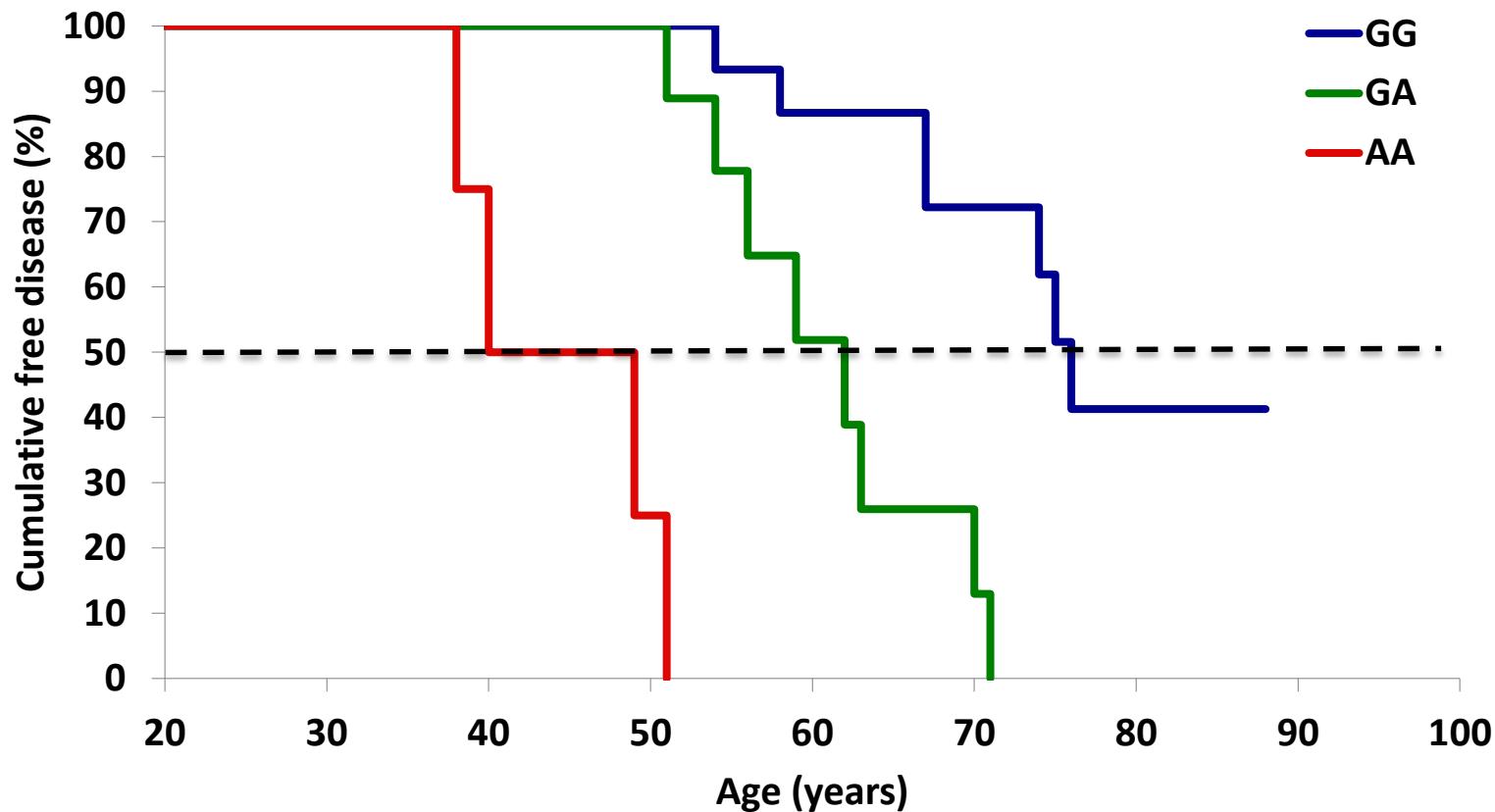


Quale fenotipo?

# GENOME-WIDE ASSOCIATION STUDY

Altri geni possono modulare la patogenesi delle malattie da prioni nell'uomo e influenzare l'esordio della malattia

# INFLUENCE OF RS9793471 (*CYP4X1* GENE) GENOTYPES ON AGE AT ONSET IN CARRIERS OF THE *PRNP* E200K MUTATION



# **PREVENZIONE NELLE MALATTIE DA PRIONI GENETICHE**

Test genetici predittivi nei familiari per:

- Planning per la propria vita
  - non ci sono trattamenti preventivi certi (in corso per FFI)
- Planning riproduttivo
  - possibilità di test genetico predittivo
  - diagnosi pre-impianto

## *Ringraziamenti*

Familiari

**Medici di medicina preventiva delle strutture sanitarie locali, neurologi e patologi italiani**

**Membri del programma di sorveglianza europeo (EuroCJD)**

